## **Forklift Safety Equipment**

Forklift Safety Equipment - There are a variety of industries and operations, like for instance warehousing, agricultural and manufacturing that use powered industrial trucks together with lift trucks or forklift trucks on a regular basis in the place of work. Forklift trucks are used in order to raise or lower things or transfer stuff which are stored on pallets or in containers to other places in the place of work. These industrial equipment help in order to improve productivity at the job location by lessening the requirement for excessive physical handling of objects by staff. According to the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, there are roughly twenty thousand severe injuries each year in America and approximately 100 fatalities caused by lift truck incidents.

There are various kinds of forklifts which have several load capacities. These kinds differ for specific maximum weight and forward center of gravity where a load is concerned. Employee injuries usually occur as a result from crushing incidents, collision with pedestrians, fall from the forklift or forklift overturn. Operator falls can happen as the employee ascends or descends into the driver cab or becomes ejected from the machinery in the event of a collision or an accident. Forklifts could overturn because of being overloaded, or having an unequal center or gravity of the cargo or traveling over an uneven surface that could cause the vehicle to topple over. It is vital for other co-workers to follow strict safety measures whenever working near the forklift. Without adequate preventive measures, pedestrian co-workers are at risk from collisions or accidents related with an unsafe cargo.

With regards to forklift maintenance, operation and training, there are strict training and standards to be followed. For example, those who are under eighteen years old and are in non-agricultural industries are allowable not to operate a forklift truck. It is required that all forklift operators should have undergone both theoretical and practical training prior to commencing forklift operation and they are even needed to take refresher courses.

The "American National Standard for Powered Industrial Trucks, ANSI B56.1-1969 are the standards that all powered industrial trucks must comply with. The particular OSHA standards which employers and employees need to adhere to as stated in the General Industry Standards include 1910.178 "Powered industrial trucks", and standards for Marine Terminals 29 CFR 1917 Subpart C, "Cargo handling gear and equipment" and Long shoring 29 CFR 1918 Subpart G, "Cargo handling gear and equipment other than ship's gear.

There are various other regulations and directives which are essential for employers to be aware of. The OSHA and NIOSH both comprehensively outline regulations or signpost employees and employers to all regulations that apply.